



Database Concepts

By Rashmi Prabha









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achmi Prabha



- What is Data, Information.
- What is a Database?
- Types of Database.
- Database Management System (DBMS)
- What is RDBMS
- Applications of Database





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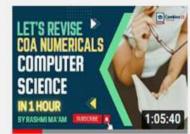
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DATABASE MANAGEMENT SYSTEM **APPLICATIONS** OTHER DBMS **USERS DBMS** Define, record, Query, Update, Manage data Storage area Objects Relational Hierarchic Flat files database database database database



- Types of Database in detail
- Features of Flat File
- Elements of DBMS
- Features of Rdbms

Pashmi Prabha





Types of Databases

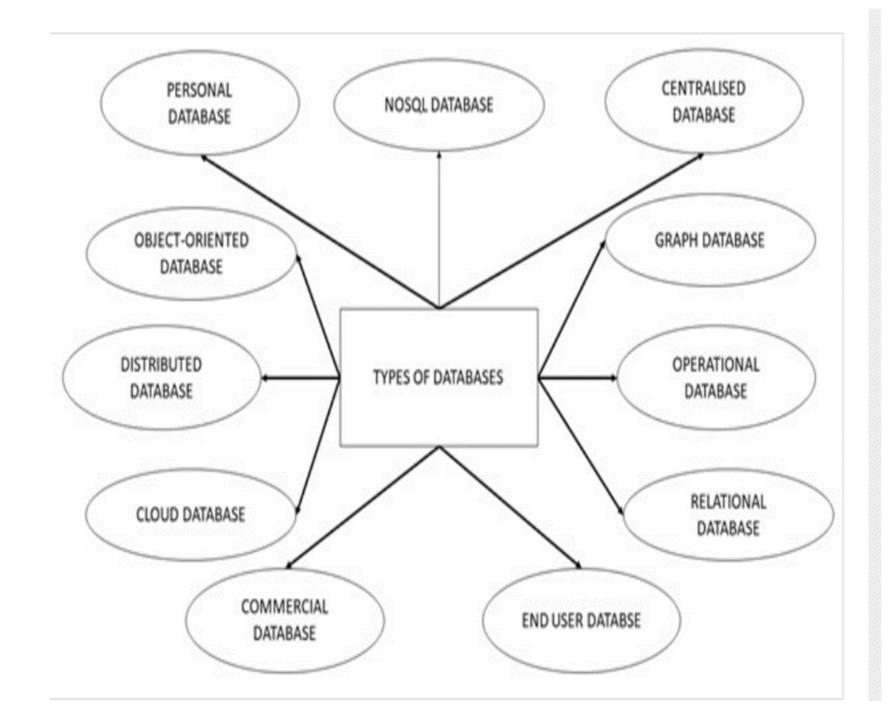
- 1. FLAT FILE
 - 2. Relational Database



Rashmi Prabha



Types of Database



Flat File DBMS

Student Roll No	Student Name
1	Abhi
2	Ram
3	Kanica
4	Shivani
5	Akash
6	Khusbu



Table
Row
Column
Data



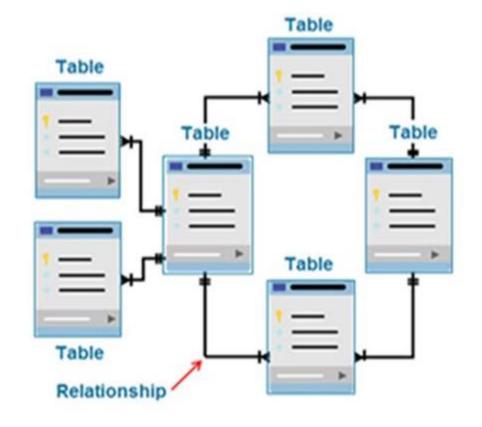


Features of flat file database

- All records are stored in one place.
- Easy to set up using a number of standard office applications.
- 3. Easy to understand.
- 4. Simple sorting of records can be carried out.
- Record can be viewed or extracted on the basis of simple criteria.

Example
Excel
Google Sheet







RDBMS

Relational Databases

Rasniu --



Databases – Flat File Vs Relational Database

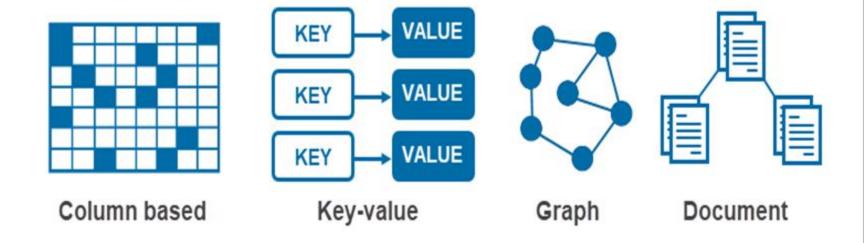
Name	Department	Boss	Phone
Smith	Sales	Britney Lurgi	9123 456
Jones	Sales	Britney Lurgi	9123 456
Lennon	Sales	Britney Lurgi	9123 456
Sade	Transport	Tom Brick	9876 543
Masoch	Transport	Tom Brick	9876 543

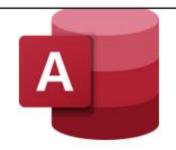
STAFF TABLE		
Name	Department	
Smith	Sales	
Jones	Sales	
Lennon	Sales	
Sade	Transport	
Masoch	Transport	

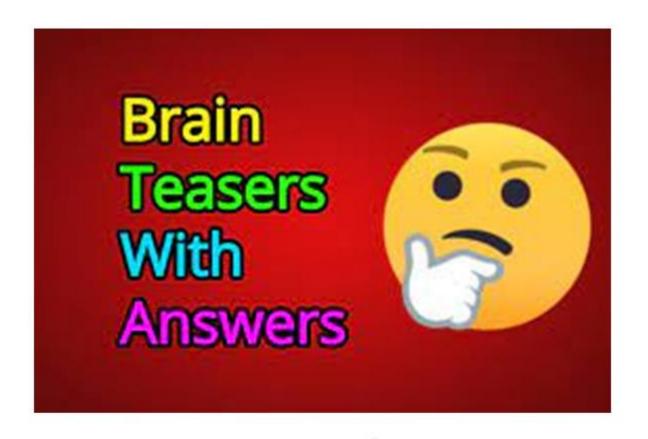
- + No unnecessary data repetition
- + Department info easily modified in *one* operation.

DEPARTMENTS TABLE				
Department	Boss	Phone		
Sales	Britney Lurgi	9123 456		
Transport	Tom Brick	9876 543		

Non-Relational Database Types













Q) What does "flat file" refer to?

- A. A type of database storage method where all of the data elements are stored on top of each other
- B. A fully-relational database system like Microsoft's SQL Server or Oracle's database systems
- C. Non-relational systems that typically store each table and index in separate files and often do not support the SQL language
 - D. None of the above





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Q2) Which of the following statements is true?

- A. Flat file database systems pay more attention to retrieving data and making it accessible to the user, whereas relational databases spend more energy updating indexes and data pointers.
- B. Relational database systems are the main thrust behind SQL since it provides the language elements needed to tie together the information in the database.
- C. Relational systems pay more attention to retrieving data and making it accessible to the user.
 - D. Both B and C





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- Q3) Which type of data can be stored in the database?
- a) Image oriented data
- b) Text, files containing data
- c) Data in the form of audio or video
- d) All of the above





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Q4) In which of the following formats data is stored in the database management system?

- a) Image
- b) Text
- c) Table
 - d) Graph





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Q5) Which of the following is not a type of database?

- a) Hierarchical
- b) Network
- c) Distributed
- d) Decentralized





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Different types are:

- 1) Centralized
- 2) Distributed
- 3) Relational
- 4) NoSQL
- 5) Cloud
- 6) Object-oriented
- 7) Hierarchical
- 8) Network





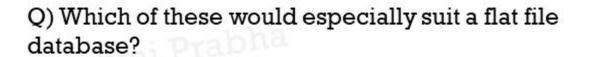
- Q) Which of the following is not a function of the database?
- a) Managing stored data
- b) Manipulating data
- c) Security for stored data
- d) Analysing code





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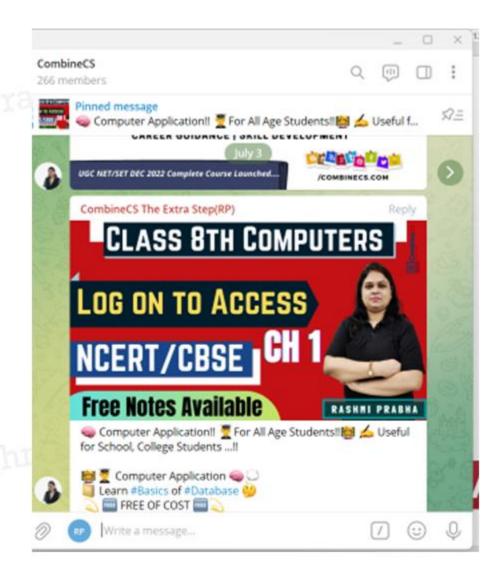




- 1. A spreadsheet
- 2. A bunch of 'parent-child' relationships
- 3. Data dependent on other data
- 4. Data that links to multiple tables

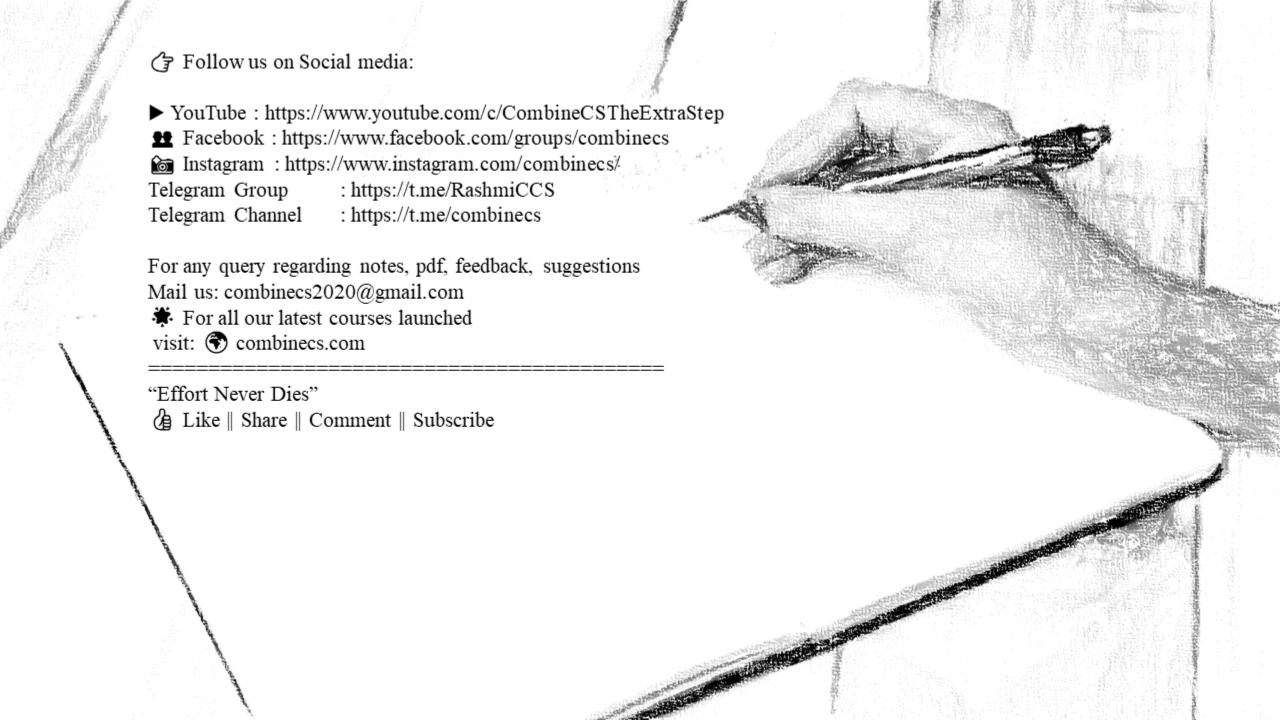














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